Financial Statements

Lesley University

June 30, 2020 and 2019



Financial Statements

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Independent Auditors' Report

The Board of Trustees Lesley University Cambridge, Massachusetts

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Lesley University (the "University"), which comprise the statements of financial position as of June 30, 2020 and 2019, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.





Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Lesley University as of June 30, 2020 and 2019, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Mayer Hayeman Me Cann P.C.

September 30, 2020 Boston, Massachusetts

Statements of Financial Position

June 30,

		2020	2019
Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	6,337,333	\$ 4,493,584
Student accounts receivable, net		3,292,259	4,192,419
Accounts, grants and interest receivable		1,074,328	1,273,438
Prepaid expenses and other assets		1,299,075	2,153,765
Debt service reserve with trustee		-	2,740,783
Unexpended bond proceeds		2,702,315	-
Contributions receivable, net		3,462,491	4,795,563
Investments held on behalf of employees for retirement		1,396,816	1,384,829
Student loans receivable, net		1,272,219	1,460,154
Property and equipment, net		209,522,761	210,368,248
Investments and trusts	-	187,541,880	 189,281,127
Total assets	\$	417,901,477	\$ 422,143,910
Liabilities and Net Assets			
Line of credit	\$	5,600,000	\$ -
Accounts payable and accrued expenses		13,984,299	11,123,994
Deferred revenue and advance payments		7,789,687	11,411,703
Annuities payable		2,690,123	2,889,931
Obligations to employees for retirement		1,396,816	1,384,829
Capital lease obligation		102,987	175,246
Bonds, notes and loans payable, net		125,318,056	119,720,381
U.S. government loan advances		1,183,409	 1,537,954
Total liabilities		158,065,377	 148,244,038
Net assets:			
Without donor restrictions		228,713,610	242,112,155
With donor restrictions	-	31,122,490	 31,787,717
Total net assets		259,836,100	 273,899,872
Total liabilities and net assets	\$	417,901,477	\$ 422,143,910

Statement of Activities

Year Ended June 30, 2020 (with comparative totals for 2019)

	2020						2019
	Without		With			• •	
	Donor		Donor				
	Restrictions		Restrictions		Total		Total
Operating revenues:							
Tuition, fees, room and board (net of discount of \$19,904,925							
and \$19,435,792, respectively)	\$ 76,737,383	\$	-	\$	76,737,383	\$	85,422,371
Government grants and contracts	2,844,821		-		2,844,821		1,399,058
Private grants and contracts	-		525,121		525,121		140,660
Auxiliary enterprises	4,587,971		-		4,587,971		4,764,390
Contributions	732,853		1,478,091		2,210,944		3,821,499
Other investment income	129,471		-		129,471		183,353
Other income	290,555		113,120		403,675		801,121
Amounts reclassified under spending formula	8,449,994		932,997		9,382,991		9,457,344
Amounts reclassified under board designations for operating needs	1,260,086		-		1,260,086		4,653,173
Net assets released from restrictions	3,660,494	-	(3,660,494)	-	-		-
Total operating revenues	98,693,628	_	(611,165)	_	98,082,463		110,642,969
Operating expenses:							
Instruction	43,363,083		_		43,363,083		44,771,940
Academic support	14,494,708				14,494,708		15,353,719
Student services	12,200,306				12,200,306		12,999,218
Management and general	18,032,166				18,032,166		19,369,393
Fundraising	1,777,494		_		1,777,494		2,405,693
Student aid and CARES act distribution	856,155		_		856,155		452,988
Auxiliary enterprises	13,471,179	_	-	_	13,471,179		14,777,585
Total operating expenses	104,195,091		-		104,195,091		110,130,536
		-		-			
Change in net assets from operating activities	(5,501,463)	-	(611,165)	-	(6,112,628)		512,433
Nonoperating activities:							
Investment return, net of fees	7,600,430		1,241,545		8,841,975		7,052,040
Amounts reclassified under spending formula	(8,449,994)		(932,997)		(9,382,991)		(9,457,344)
Contributions (capital improvements, plant)	100,000		(23,736)		76,264		2,837
Net assets released from restrictions (capital improvements, plant)	332,717		(332,717)		-		-
Amounts reclassified under board designations for operating needs	(1,260,086)		-		(1,260,086)		(4,653,173)
Loss on defeasance of debt	(3,198,756)		-		(3,198,756)		-
Voluntary early separation agreements	(2,985,128)		-		(2,985,128)		-
Gain (loss) on sale of property and equipment	(36,265)		-		(36,265)		6,852,731
Gain (loss) on assets held with outside trustees		-	(6,157)	-	(6,157)		28,475
Change in net assets from nonoperating activities	(7,897,082)	_	(54,062)	-	(7,951,144)		(174,434)
Change in net assets	(13,398,545)		(665,227)		(14,063,772)		337,999
Net assets, beginning of the year	242,112,155	-	31,787,717	-	273,899,872		273,561,873
Net assets, end of the year	\$ 228,713,610	\$	31,122,490	\$_	259,836,100	\$	273,899,872

Statement of Activities

Year Ended June 30, 2019

		Without Donor Restrictions		With Donor Restrictions		Total
Operating revenues:						
Tuition, fees, room and board (net of discount of \$19,435,792)	\$	85,422,371	\$	-	\$	85,422,371
Government grants and contracts	Ψ	1,399,058	Ψ	-	Ψ	1,399,058
Private grants and contracts		-		140,660		140,660
Auxiliary enterprises		4,764,390		-		4,764,390
Contributions		923,811		2,897,688		3,821,499
Other investment income		183,353				183,353
Other income		801,121		-		801,121
Amounts reclassified under spending formula		8,450,000		1,007,344		9,457,344
Amounts reclassified under board designations for operating needs		4,653,173		-		4,653,173
Net assets released from restrictions		3,091,820		(3,091,820)		-
	•	0,001,020		(0,001,020)		
Total operating revenues		109,689,097		953,872		110,642,969
Operating expenses:						
Instruction		44,771,940		-		44,771,940
Academic support		15,353,719		-		15,353,719
Student services		12,999,218		-		12,999,218
Management and general		19,369,393		-		19,369,393
Fundraising		2,405,693		-		2,405,693
Student aid and CARES act distribution		452,988		-		452,988
Auxiliary enterprises		14,777,585				14,777,585
Total operating expenses		110,130,536		-		110,130,536
Change in net assets from operating activities		(441,439)		953,872		512,433
Nonoperating activities:						
Investment return, net of fees		6,162,656		889,384		7,052,040
Amounts reclassified under spending formula		(8,450,000)		(1,007,344)		(9,457,344)
Clarification of donor intent		(8,450,000) 2,749,574		(1,007,344) (2,749,574)		(9,457,544)
Contributions (capital improvements, plant)		2,149,514		2,837		2,837
Net assets released from restrictions (capital improvements, plant)		- 1,987,001		(1,987,001)		2,037
Amounts reclassified under board designations for operating needs		(4,653,173)		(1,907,001)		- (4,653,173)
Gain on sale of property and equipment		6,852,731		-		6,852,731
Gain on assets held with outside trustees		0,052,751		- 28,475		28,475
Gain on assets held with outside trustees		-		20,475		20,475
Change in net assets from nonoperating activities		4,648,789		(4,823,223)		(174,434)
Change in net assets		4,207,350		(3,869,351)		337,999
Net assets, beginning of the year		237,904,805		35,657,068		273,561,873
Net assets, end of the year	\$	242,112,155	\$	31,787,717	\$	273,899,872

Statement of Functional Expenses

Year Ended June 30, 2020 (with comparative totals for 2019)

	_								20	20							_	2019
	-	Instruction		Academic Support		Student Services		Management and General		Fundraising		Student Aid and CARES Act Distribution		Auxiliary Enterprises		Total	_	Total
Salaries and wages	\$	27.578.598	\$	8,264,665	\$	6,667,145	\$	7,702,688	\$	1,144,849	\$	25,728	\$	552,885	\$	51,936,558	\$	53,108,835
Employee benefits and payroll taxes	+	6,160,274	Ŧ	2,195,882	+	1,831,301	Ŧ	868,468		316,214	Ŧ	1,728	Ŧ	153,505	+	11,527,372	Ŧ	12,114,881
Fees for services				68		3		764,531						29,960		794,562		895,599
Advertising and promotions		13,448		1,718		1,045,794		21,511		6,076		-				1,088,547		946,952
Office expenses		193,634		131,782		458,486		118,922		55,685		-		34,946		993,455		1,495,801
Information technology		31,551		510,020		303,556		1,216,769		96,695		-		-		2,158,591		2,115,257
Occupancy		259,965		23,895		53,867		135,401		141		-		2,272,566		2,745,835		2,849,524
Travel		519,363		146,747		202,145		99,140		58,486		2,200		4,738		1,032,819		1,753,404
Conferences, meetings		49,116		48,399		34,256		31,774		-		-		-		163,545		235,306
Insurance		-		-		960		617,679		-		-		137,016		755,655		774,012
Dining services		-		-		-		-		-		-		3,510,599		3,510,599		4,086,457
Custodial services		-		-		-		10,906		-		-		1,243,903		1,254,809		1,434,601
Security services		-		-		-		-		-		-		579,125		579,125		651,585
Books, memberships and dues		124,419		313,814		106,923		179,394		8,382		13,000		1,635		747,567		746,601
Student aid		-		-		-		-		-		806,587		-		806,587		402,807
Other expenses		2,275,624		439,785		458,010		1,872,434		90,966		6,912		339,107		5,482,838		7,176,608
Depreciation		2,301,010		903,623		387,866		1,628,256		-		-		2,604,572		7,825,327		7,359,067
Interest		1,339,733		526,122		225,830		983,659		-		-		1,637,842		4,713,186		5,226,036
Plant	-	2,516,348		988,188		424,164	_	1,780,634		-	-		_	368,780	_	6,078,114	_	6,757,203
Total functional expenses	\$	43,363,083	\$	14,494,708	\$	12,200,306	\$	18,032,166	\$	1,777,494	\$	856,155	\$	13,471,179	\$_	104,195,091	\$_	110,130,536

Statement of Functional Expenses

Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Instruction	Academic Support	Student Services	Management and General	Fundraising	Student Aid and CARES Act Distribution	Auxiliary Enterprises	Total
Salaries and wages	\$ 28,204,816	\$ 8,740,787	\$ 7,027,678	\$ 6,945,109	\$ 1,510,963	\$ 26,355	\$ 653,127	\$ 53,108,835
Employee benefits and payroll taxes	5,776,925	2,147,865	1,773,676	1,864,615	386,396	2,016	163,388	12,114,881
Fees for services	13	6	6	886,579	-	-	8,995	895,599
Advertising and promotions	12,993	5,432	897,395	30,395	737	-	-	946,952
Office expenses	344,684	218,735	698,030	33,093	163,940	202	37,117	1,495,801
Information technology	25,783	480,490	313,586	1,189,865	104,351	-	1,182	2,115,257
Occupancy	336,229	35,737	56,226	92,506	9,062	-	2,319,764	2,849,524
Travel	788,890	287,908	365,737	164,958	140,100	-	5,811	1,753,404
Conferences, meetings	60,359	100,610	49,156	19,146	5,300	-	735	235,306
Insurance	-	-	960	614,395	-	-	158,657	774,012
Dining services	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,086,457	4,086,457
Custodial services	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,434,601	1,434,601
Security services	-	-	-	-	-	-	651,585	651,585
Books, memberships and dues	131,366	300,924	113,095	170,303	16,397	13,000	1,516	746,601
Student aid	-	-	-	-	-	402,807	-	402,807
Other expenses	2,650,093	506,275	618,158	2,770,048	68,447	8,608	367,276	6,988,905
Depreciation	2,101,311	825,200	354,205	1,486,943	-	-	2,591,408	7,359,067
Interest	1,540,986	605,156	259,753	1,121,859	-	-	1,885,984	5,413,738
Plant	2,797,492	1,098,594	471,557	1,979,579	- <u>-</u>		409,982	6,757,204
Total functional expenses	\$	\$ <u>15,353,719</u>	\$ <u>12,999,218</u>	\$19,369,393	\$\$	\$452,988	\$ <u>14,777,585</u>	\$ <u>110,130,536</u>

Statements of Cash Flows

Years Ended June 30,

Cash flows from operating activities:		2020	2019
Increase (decrease) in net assets	\$	(14,063,772) \$	337,999
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to cash			
provided by operating activities:			
Depreciation		7,825,327	7,359,067
Amortization on bond issuance cost and bond premiums, net		(273,447)	(373,217)
(Gain) loss on sale of property and equipment		36,265	(6,852,731)
Loss on defeasance of debt		1,234,041	-
Provision for uncollectible amounts		422,467	428,630
Net realized and unrealized gains on investments and trusts		(7,770,303)	(5,482,578)
Receipts of long-term contributions		(510,332)	(242,183)
Changes in:			
Student accounts receivable		477,693	(396,695)
Accounts, grants and interest receivable		199,110	165,192
Prepaid expenses and other assets		854,690	958,337
Contributions receivable		1,333,072	222,222
Investments held on behalf of employees for retirement		(11,987)	46,447
Accounts payable and accrued expenses		5,989,809	2,409,580
Obligations to employees for retirement		11,987	(46,897)
Annuities payable		(199,808)	77,046
Deferred revenue and advance payments	-	(3,622,016)	(957,340)
Net cash used in operating activities	-	(8,067,204)	(2,347,121)
Oracle flavore for an investigation of the itility			
Cash flows from investing activities:		(40,400,500)	(05 00 4 07 4)
Purchase of property and equipment, net		(10,138,528)	(35,034,071)
Proceeds from sale of property and equipment		-	8,618,733
Purchase of investments		(81,336,779)	(52,561,397)
Sale of investments		90,846,329	58,535,103
Cash collections on student loans	-	187,935	219,200
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	-	(441,043)	(20,222,432)
Cash flows from financing activities:			
Proceeds from issuance of bonds, notes and loans payable		5,388,300	25,000,000
Payments on bonds, notes and loans payable		(2,370,000)	(2,808,000)
Loan issuance costs		(2,070,000)	(38,673)
Net proceeds from line of credit		5,600,000	(00,010)
Payments on capital lease obligations		(72,259)	(73,256)
Increase (decrease) in U.S. government loan advances		(354,545)	31,438
Receipt of long-term contributions		510,332	562,125
Decrease in debt service reserve with trustees and		010,002	502,125
unexpended bond proceeds		1,650,168	1,635,178
	-		
Net cash provided by financing activities	-	10,351,996	24,308,812
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents		1,843,749	1,739,259
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year	-	4,493,584	2,754,325
Cash and cash equivalents, end of year	\$	6,337,333 \$	4,493,584

Notes to Financial Statements

Note 1 - Organization and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Lesley University (the "University") is a private, not-for-profit, co-educational institution of higher education enrolling students in professional, undergraduate and graduate degree programs. The University's campus lies within Cambridge, Massachusetts and is comprised of four schools: the College of Liberal Arts and Sciences, the College of Art and Design, the Graduate School of Education, and the Graduate School of Arts and Social Sciences; and the Threshold Program. The University also offers online degree programs. The University has over one hundred programs of study and draws its student population primarily from Massachusetts and the New England region of the United States.

The University is primarily accredited by the New England Commission of Higher Education, Inc., among other accrediting bodies. The University participates in student financial aid programs sponsored by the United States Education Department ("DOE") and to a much lesser extent the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, and other states within the United States of America. These programs facilitate the payment of tuition and other expenses for eligible students when they are determined to be eligible as evaluated by the University's financial aid office. Such determinations are subject to after the fact review by funders.

The University engages students in transformative education through active learning, scholarly research, diverse forms of artistic expression, and the integration of rigorous academics with practical, professional experience, leading to meaningful careers and continuing lifelong learning. The University prepares socially responsible graduates with the knowledge, skills, understanding, and ethical judgment to be catalysts shaping a more just, humane, and sustainable world.

Basis of Presentation

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis and in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America which require that the University report information regarding its financial position and activities based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. Accordingly, net assets and changes therein are classified and reported as follows:

Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions

This net asset class includes resources for general use and is not subject to donor restrictions. The Board of Trustees has designated from net assets without donor restrictions amounts to function as endowment. Net assets without donor restrictions also include the investment in property and equipment, net of accumulated depreciation and amortization and related debt. The University also has designated certain funds to be used for strategic initiatives. The strategic initiatives fund is used to cover expenses incurred for projects and personnel to strategically position the University to sustain growth and encourage innovation. Also included in net assets without donor restrictions are amounts functioning as endowment.

Net Assets With Donor Restrictions

This net asset class includes resources subject to donor-imposed restrictions. Some donorimposed restrictions are temporary in nature that may or will be met, either by the passage of time or the events specified by the donor. Other donor-imposed restrictions are perpetual in nature, where the donor stipulates that resources be maintained in perpetuity.

Notes to Financial Statements

Note 1 - Organization and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash equivalents include all highly liquid debt instruments with maturities at date of purchase of three months or less. Such accounts are carried at cost plus accrued interest. Cash and cash equivalents held by investment managers are considered part of investments.

Cash and cash equivalents may be deposited into bank accounts and other instruments with and without federal deposit insurance and balances may exceed federally insured limits. The University monitors its exposure associated with cash and cash equivalents and has not experienced any losses in such accounts and therefore it believes its exposure to this concentration is limited.

Included in cash and cash equivalents are restricted amounts to be used for specific purposes as required by donors. These restricted amounts totaled \$966,777 and \$1,703,853 at June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

Students' Accounts Receivable

Students are billed based on dates outlined in the academic catalog as agreed in advance of the delivery of the related academic or auxiliary activity. Payments for tuition, fees, room, board and auxiliary enterprises charges are generally due by the start of the academic period with the recognition that payments being made by the DOE or others are subject to specific requirements within those programs as to when those funds can be availed. Certain DOE funding can be availed prior to the commencement of the academic period, while other amounts are paid on specified intervals based on the rules as promulgated by the DOE. Thus cash flows on accounts receivable balances and the measurement of deferred revenues do not directly depend on meeting specified performance obligations of the University. Student accounts receivable are not collateralized.

Student accounts receivable are stated net of an allowance for doubtful accounts. The allowance for doubtful accounts is established based on historical experience which is reviewed and assessed periodically.

Debt Service Reserve with Trustee

Debt service reserve with trustee is carried at fair market value using Level 1 inputs as discussed later in this section. The account consists primarily of funds held for debt service pursuant to the bond indentures which require that specified amounts be maintained with the trustee. The assets in the fund are a money market fund of U.S. government securities which complies with provisions of the bond agreements.

Unexpended Bond Proceeds

Unexpended bond proceeds have been invested in U.S. treasuries and are carried at fair value using Level 2 inputs as discussed later in this section. The account consists primarily of funds held for eligible costs associated with the underlying bond agreement and maintained within such account and released at such time as qualified costs are incurred.

Notes to Financial Statements

Note 1 - Organization and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Contributions Receivable

Contributions receivable are recorded at fair value when initially pledged using Level 2 fair value inputs as described later in this section. For contributions expected to be collected in one year or more, fair value is arrived at by using expected collection rates along with a present value discount to account for the inherent risk associated with the expected future cash flows. Amortization of the discount is included in contributions revenue. Balances are periodically reviewed to adjust the allowance for doubtful accounts. Management estimates the allowance by a review of historical experience along with a specific review of collection trends that differ from plans on individual accounts.

Investments Held on Behalf of Employees for Retirement and Obligations to Employees for Retirement

The University has a non-qualified deferred compensation plan under Section 457 of the Internal Revenue Code covering certain employees. Assets associated with this plan are included in investments held on behalf of employees for retirement. The corresponding obligation to the employees is included in obligations to employees for retirement. Expenses under this plan amounted to approximately \$56,500 and \$57,000 for years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

Student Loans Receivable and U.S. Government Loan Advances

Student loans receivable represent loans made under the Perkins Loan Program sponsored by the DOE and operated by the University. The program was funded over multiple years with federal funds along with a modest match from the University. As loans are repaid, funds are collected and held in a restricted cash account which is included in cash and cash equivalents. In the past, such funds would be lent out to students as collected, but loans are no longer being issued under this program. The U.S. Government Loan Advances represent liabilities for federal funds advanced subject to certain adjustments are ultimately repayable should the program cease or should the University elect to no longer participate in the program. The University utilizes the services of a third party for billing, collection, and other requirements associated with this program. Credit risk is mitigated given the ability of the University to place non-performing loans with the DOE thus reducing the federal advances, and accordingly, reserves are modest. Management evaluates its reserves considering its collection experience, current conditions and related items that could have an impact in order to estimate reserves required.

Investments and Trusts

Investments are carried at fair value as per those policies discussed later in this section.

Net investment return (loss) is reported in the statement of activities and consists of interest, dividends, realized and unrealized gains and losses, less external and direct internal investment expenses. Returns are allocated to the underlying funds if such funds are with donor restrictions.

Notes to Financial Statements

Note 1 - Organization and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Fair Value Measurements

The University reports certain assets and liabilities at fair value on a recurring or non-recurring basis depending on the underlying policy for the particular item, in accordance with fair value standards. Fair value is defined as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. These standards require an entity to maximize the use of observable inputs (such as guoted prices in active markets) and minimize the use of unobservable inputs (such as appraisals or valuation techniques) to determine fair value. Recurring fair value measurements include the University's investments and trusts, investments held on behalf of employees for retirement and obligations to employees for retirement, debt service reserve with trustee and unexpended bond proceeds. Non-recurring measurements include contributions receivable and annuities payable. In addition, the University reports certain investments using the net asset value per share ("NAV") as determined by investment managers under the so called "practical expedient." The practical expedient allows net asset value per share to represent fair value for reporting purposes when the criteria for using this method are met. Fair value standards also require the University to classify financial instruments (but for those measured using NAV) into a three-level hierarchy, based on the priority of inputs to the valuation technique.

The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described below:

Level 1 – Quoted prices are available in active markets for identical instruments as of the reporting date. Instruments which are generally included in this category include listed equity and debt securities publicly traded on an exchange.

Level 2 – Pricing inputs are other than quoted prices in active markets, which are either directly or indirectly observable as of the reporting date, and fair value is determined through the use of models or other valuation methodologies

Level 3 – Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement. The inputs into the determination of fair value require significant management judgment or estimation.

In some instances, the inputs used to measure fair value may fall into different levels of the fair value hierarchy. In such instances, an instrument's level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of input that is significant to the fair value measurement.

Market price is affected by a number of factors, including the type of instrument and the characteristics specific to the instrument. Instruments with readily available active quoted prices or for which fair value can be measured from actively quoted prices generally will have a higher degree of market price observability and a lesser degree of judgment used in measuring fair value. It is reasonably possible that changes in value of these instruments will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect amounts reported in these financial statements. It is also possible that redemption rights may be restricted or eliminated by investment managers in the future in accordance with the underlying fund agreements.

Notes to Financial Statements

Note 1 - Organization and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Property and Equipment

Property and equipment are recorded at acquisition cost when the useful life is over one year when such amounts exceed a management established capitalization threshold, net of accumulated depreciation and amortization. Maintenance and repairs are expensed as incurred, and improvements are capitalized. For assets placed in service, depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets of three to sixty years. Interest incurred during the construction phase of projects is capitalized. Library books are expensed during the period the expenditures are incurred.

Deferred Revenue and Advance Payments

Deferred revenue represents unearned amounts of tuition, fees, room, board and auxiliary enterprises revenue given courses and services in process at year end and are primarily associated with summer academic sessions. Such amounts are computed based on the percentage of completion of courses or use of services such as housing. Revenue is recognized over time with such amounts generally being recognized over periods less than one year given the nature and duration of the underlying services being provided. Advance payments relate to enrollment deposits or other payment made in advance for which no revenue process is in process.

Substantially all amounts included in deferred revenue at the opening of each period were recognized as revenues during the following fiscal period with very limited amounts not being earned associated with student withdrawal rights that management does not consider material. The remaining performance obligation is time driven given the academic calendar that underlies the earnings process for tuition, fees, room, board and auxiliary revenue. There were no significant changes to deferred revenue amounts on a quantitative or qualitative basis.

Annuities Payable

Annuities payable generally relate to the obligations associated with split interest agreements where the University agrees to pay a donor and named beneficiaries a fixed amount per year for the life of the annuitants in exchange for assets at the date of the gifts. The difference between the fair value of the assets donated and the present value of the annuity obligation represents contribution revenue. The annuity obligations are unsecured debts of the University. The initially recorded fair value of the donated assets is determined based on the underlying nature of the gift received utilizing Level 1, 2 or 3 inputs with such assets generally being included in investments, while the initial measurement of the related obligations is based on Level 2 inputs as per the fair value polies elsewhere in this section.

Bonds, Notes and Loans Payable

Bonds, notes and loans payable are stated net of premiums, discounts and issuance costs. Premiums, discounts and issuance costs are amortized on the straight-line basis over the term of the underlying debt agreement.

Notes to Financial Statements

Note 1 - Organization and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Asset Retirement Obligations

The University follows accounting standards for conditional asset retirement obligations which requires that conditional asset retirement obligations ("AROs") that meet the definition of liabilities should be recognized when incurred if their fair values can be reasonably estimated.

The University was unable to estimate the range of settlement dates and the related probabilities for certain asbestos remediation AROs. These conditional AROs are primarily related to the necessary structural updates to various properties owned by the University. Because these conditional obligations have indeterminate settlement dates, the University could not develop a reasonable estimate of its AROs. The University will continue to assess its ability to estimate fair values at each future reporting date.

Income Taxes

The University is recognized by the Internal Revenue Service as an organization described in Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code (the "Code") and is generally exempt from Federal and state income taxes on related income. Certain unrelated activities are subject to Federal and state taxation as unrelated business income. Given the limited taxable activities of the University, management has concluded that disclosures related to tax provisions are not necessary.

Uncertain Tax Positions

The University accounts for the effect of any uncertain tax positions based on a "more likely than not" threshold to the recognition of the tax positions being sustained based on the technical merits of the position under scrutiny by the applicable taxing authority. If a tax position or positions are deemed to result in uncertainties of those positions, the unrecognized tax benefit is estimated based on a "cumulative probability assessment" that aggregates the estimated tax liability for all uncertain tax positions. The University has identified its tax status as a tax-exempt entity and its determinations as to what income is related and unrelated as its only significant tax positions; however, the University has determined that such tax positions do not result in an uncertainty requiring recognition. The University is not currently under examination by any taxing jurisdiction.

The University's Federal and state tax returns are generally open for examination for three years following the date filed.

Revenue Recognition and Operations

Revenues are reported as increases in net assets without donor restrictions unless use of the related asset is limited by donor-imposed restrictions as follows:

The University derives revenues primarily through tuition, fees, room, board and auxiliary services all of which are under arrangements that are aligned to an academic semester which is less than one year in length.

Notes to Financial Statements

Note 1 - Organization and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Revenue Recognition and Operations (Continued)

Under accounting standards, revenue measurement is driven via a principles based process that requires the entities to: 1) identify the contract with the customer; 2) identify the performance obligations in the contract; 3) determine the transaction price; 4) allocate the transaction price to the performance obligations; and 5) recognize revenue when (or as) performance obligations are satisfied.

Tuition, fees and auxiliary enterprises revenue are recorded at established rates, net of institutional financial aid and scholarships provided directly to students and therefore amounts are deemed to be fixed and determinable. Such net amounts are recorded as revenue when performance obligations are satisfied which is generally over time as services are rendered. Management believes that recognizing revenue over time is the best measure of services rendered based on its academic calendar and has not made any changes in the timing of its satisfaction of its performance obligations or amounts allocated to those obligations. Discounts provided to employees are considered part of fringe benefits within operating expenses and likewise are recorded over time. Management does not consider there to be significant judgment involved in the timing of satisfaction of performance obligations as they are directly linked to the academic calendar of the related academic activity.

Students may withdraw from programs of study within certain time limits as under the University's withdrawal policies by semester. These policies vary by program but allow for up to a 100% refund after the start of classes. Given the normal timing of the University's programs, the exposure to such withdrawal rights is limited at year end.

Payments made by third parties such as DOE relative to loans and grants to students are a mechanism to facilitate payment on behalf of students, and accordingly, such funding does not represent revenue of the University.

Revenue earned on other federal awards are considered conditional contributions and are recognized as revenue as related costs are incurred.

Rental income is recorded as revenue over time as earned.

Investment returns are reported as increases or decreases in net assets without donor restrictions unless their use is restricted by explicit donor stipulation or by law.

Expenses are reported as decreases in net assets without donor restrictions.

Contributions, including unconditional promises to give, are initially recorded as revenue as either with or without donor restrictions at fair value when verifiably committed. Unconditional promises to give that are expected to be collected in one year or more are recorded at the present value of the estimated future cash flows using a risk adjusted discount rate depending on the time period involved. Fair value is determined at the original date of record as described in this section using Level 2 fair value inputs. Conditional contributions are recorded as revenue when the conditions have been met

Notes to Financial Statements

Note 1 - Organization and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Revenue Recognition and Operations (Continued)

which generally involves the meeting of a barrier to entitlement such as the achievement of a match or incurring specified allowable expenses in accordance with a framework of allowable cost or other barriers. Intentions to give are not recorded as revenues or assets. Expirations of donor-imposed restrictions on net assets, such as the donor stipulated purpose has been fulfilled and/or the stipulated time period has elapsed, are reported as "net assets released from restriction" between the classes of net assets.

The University reports gifts or property, plant and equipment as revenues without donor restrictions unless explicit donor stipulations specify how the donated assets must be used. Gifts of long-lived assets with explicit restrictions that specify how the assets are to be used and gifts of cash or other assets that must be used to acquire long-lived assets are reported as revenue with donor restrictions. The University reports expirations on donor restrictions when the donated or acquired long-lived assets are placed in service.

In 2020, as a result of the effects of the Covid-19 pandemic, the University migrated to a remote platform for student instruction. As a result of the move to remote learning, the University refunded a prorated share of room and board fees in the amount of approximately \$3,105,000. Also during fiscal 2020, the University was awarded certain grant funds to assist students and the University with COVID-19 related effects. Total revenue associated with these grants in fiscal 2020 amounted to \$1,461,430 with \$462,500 of that amount going directly to students.

Operations

Nonoperating activities includes investment returns less spending draws and additional draws of board designated funds to meet operating needs, funds released from donor restriction associated with capital improvements and plant, loss on defeasance of debt, voluntary early separation agreements, and certain other gains and losses.

Advertising

The University expenses the cost of advertising when incurred. Advertising expense was approximately \$1,087,000 and \$995,000 for the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

Functional Allocation of Expenses

The costs of providing the various programs and activities and supporting services have been summarized on a functional basis in the statements of activities. The statements of functional expenses present the natural classification detail of expenses by function. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited. Depreciation of plant assets and operation and maintenance of plant expenses have been allocated to functional classifications based on square footage of facilities. Interest expense is allocated to functional classifications that benefited from the use of the proceeds of the debt.

Notes to Financial Statements

Note 1 - Organization and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosures at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting periods. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Self-Insurance

The University participates in a self-insured health insurance captive (the "Captive") in order to manage its health insurance costs. The University is an equity participant in the Captive that currently includes a significant group of educational institutions in the area. As a participant, the University is liable for its claim costs plus for its pro-rata share of any Captive losses. Cash is advanced to the Captive monthly to cover near term claims with any advance payment considered to be prepaid. The Captive has purchased reinsurance for itself to limit claims to the capital provided by the members. Specific to the University's plan, a stop-loss insurance policy is in force providing coverage for claims in excess of \$100,000 per participant in a calendar year. An accrual is made at year end for benefit claims incurred but not reported in the amount of approximately \$514,000 and \$607,000 at June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

New Accounting Pronouncements

In February 2016, the Financial Accounting Standards Board issued ASU 2016-02, *Leases*, which requires a lessee to recognize a right-of-use asset and a lease liability for all leases, initially measured at the present value of the lease payments, in its statement of financial position. The standard also requires a lessee to recognize a single lease cost, calculated so that the cost of the lease is allocated over the lease term, on a generally straight-line basis. The guidance also expands the required quantitative and qualitative disclosures surrounding leases. The ASU is effective for fiscal year 2021 for the University. The University is evaluating the impact of the new guidance on the financial statements.

Management does not believe that other pending accounting pronouncements will have a notable impact.

Reclassifications

Certain reclassifications have been made to the 2019 statement of functional expenses in order to conform to the current presentation. Such reclassifications had no effect on changes in net assets.

Subsequent Events

The University has evaluated subsequent events through September 30, 2020, the date the financial statements were issued. No events have occurred requiring measurement or disclosure in the financial statements until the date of issuance.

Notes to Financial Statements

Note 2 - Liquidity and Availability

The University regularly monitors liquidity to meet its operating needs and other contractual commitments, while also striving to maximize the investment of its available funds. The University has various sources of liquidity at its disposal, including cash and cash equivalents, marketable debt and equity securities and its line of credit.

For purposes of analyzing resources available to meet general expenditures over a 12-month period, the University considers all expenditures related to its ongoing activities of teaching, research and public service as well as the conduct of services undertaken to support those activities to be general expenditures. Student loans receivable are not included in the analysis as principal and interest on these loans are not available to meet current operating needs.

In addition to the financial assets available to meet general expenditures over the next 12 months, the University seeks to operate with as close to a balanced budget as is possible. In 2019, any shortfall was made up from board designated funds functioning as endowment.

Although not expected to be needed, the spendable yet restricted portion of the University's net assets with donor restrictions could be used to meet cash needs if necessary. Prudent investment management, however, must be considered to ensure the preservation of the funds for future use.

The following tables show the total financial assets held by the University and the amounts of those financial assets available within one year of the balance sheet date to meet general expenditures at June 30:

		2020	2019
Financial assets at year end:			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	6,337,333	\$ 4,493,584
Student accounts receivable, net		3,292,259	4,192,419
Accounts, grants and interest receivable		1,074,328	1,273,438
Unexpended bond proceeds		2,702,315	
Contributions receivable, net		3,462,491	4,795,563
Student loans receivable, net		1,272,219	1,460,154
Investments and trusts convertible to cash in the next 12 months	_	167,098,657	 170,067,576
Total financial assets at year end	\$_	185,239,602	\$ 186,282,734
Financial assets available to meet general expenditures over the next 12 months:			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	5,370,556	\$ 2,789,731
Accounts receivable, net		3,292,259	4,192,419
Contributions for general expenditures due in one year or less		1,289,638	1,501,216
Endowment spending rate distribution and appropriations	_	9,383,000	 9,477,470
Total financial assets available to meet general expenditures			
over the next 12 months	\$_	19,335,453	\$ 17,960,836

Notes to Financial Statements

Note 2 - Liquidity and Availability (Continued)

The University also has substantial investments that are board designated as funds functioning as endowments in excess of approximately \$161 million and \$165 million at June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively. As stated previously, such amounts are available to cover shortfalls or other needs should such need arise by board vote.

Note 3 - Student Accounts Receivable, Net

Student accounts receivable consist of the following at June 30:

	2020	2019
Student accounts receivable Allowance for doubtful accounts	\$ 5,822,761 \$ (2,530,502)	6,364,759 (2,172,340)
	\$ 3,292,259 \$	4,192,419

The University has no contract assets as of June 30, 2020 and 2019.

Note 4 - Contributions Receivable, Net

Contributions receivable are summarized as follows at June 30:

		2020	2019
Unconditional promises expected to be collected in:			
Less than one year	\$	1,289,638 \$	1,501,216
One year to five years		1,927,400	2,803,932
Greater than five years	_	391,432	776,372
Loss present value discount and allowence for		3,608,470	5,081,520
Less present value discount and allowance for doubtful accounts	_	(145,979)	(285,957)
Contributions receivable, net	\$	3,462,491 \$	4,795,563

As of June 30, 2020 and 2019, 92% and 86%, respectively, of gross pledges consisted of pledges from three donors.

The University has several federal grant awards which are considered conditional contributions that have not been fully drawn down as of year end. The amounts of remaining available awards equaled approximately \$868,000 and \$712,000 as of June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

Notes to Financial Statements

Note 5 - Student Loans Receivable

Student loans consist of the following at June 30:

	2020	2019
Perkins loans program	\$	1,516,188
Less allowance for doubtful accounts: Beginning of year Write-offs End of year	(56,034) 	(56,034) - (56,034)
Student loans receivable, net	\$ <u>1,272,219</u> \$	1,460,154

Management has elected to omit details on past due accounts given the limited amounts involved.

Note 6 - Investments and Trusts and Other Fair Value Measurements

The valuation of the University's financial instruments by the fair value hierarchy consisted of the following at June 30:

					2020		
	-			Net			
		Total		Asset Value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Assets							
Unexpended bond proceeds Investments held on behalf of	\$	2,702,315	\$	-	\$ 2,702,315 \$	- \$	-
employees for retirement		1,396,816		-	1,396,816	-	-
	-	4,099,131		-	 4,099,131	 -	-
Investments and trusts							
Cash equivalents		5,082,859		-	5,082,859	-	-
Global equities		109,481,702		74,838,486	34,643,216	-	-
Private equity		17,904,415		17,904,415	-	-	-
Hedge funds		16,957,297		13,197,760	3,759,537	-	-
Fixed income		26,566,544		9,538,216	17,028,328	-	-
Real estate		9,149,775		9,149,775	-	-	-
Real assets		1,096,713		1,096,713	-	-	-
Trusts held by others		1,302,575		-	 	 	1,302,575
	-	187,541,880		125,725,365	 60,513,940	 	1,302,575
Total assets at fair value	\$	191,641,011	_\$	125,725,365	\$ 64,613,071 \$	 \$	1,302,575

Notes to Financial Statements

Note 6 - Investments and Trusts and Other Fair Value Measurements (Continued)

	_			2019		
			Net			
		Total	Asset Value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Assets						
Debt service reserve with trustee	\$	2,740,783	\$ -	\$ 2,740,783	\$ - \$	-
Investments held on behalf of						
employees for retirement	_	1,384,829	 -	 1,384,829	 -	-
	_	4,125,612	 -	 4,125,612	 -	
Investments and trusts						
Cash equivalents		2,272,280	-	2,272,280	-	-
Global equities		110,286,523	69,851,016	40,435,507	-	-
Private equity		16,717,904	16,717,904	-	-	-
Hedge funds		18,741,389	15,079,291	3,662,098	-	-
Fixed income		29,518,374	8,002,119	21,516,255	-	-
Real estate		9,250,846	9,250,846	-	-	-
Real assets		1,185,079	1,185,079	-	-	-
Trusts held by others		1,308,732	 -	 -	 -	1,308,732
	-	189,281,127	 120,086,255	 67,886,140	 -	1,308,732
Total assets at fair value	\$_	193,406,739	\$ 120,086,255	\$ 72,011,752	\$ \$	1,308,732

The University's investments can be redeemed as follows at June 30, 2020:

Redemption Frequency		Fair Value
Daily	\$	114,867,299
Monthly		36,825,778
Quarterly		15,405,579
Annual		-
Illiquid	_	19,140,649
Total investments	\$	186,239,305

Unfunded commitments under various investment vehicles amounted to approximately \$10,976,000 at June 30, 2020. Management has no plans or intentions to liquidate any of its NAV investments other than in the ordinary course of business as allowed under such instruments.

Trusts held by others relate to the assets of an irrevocable charitable remainder trust and an irrevocable perpetual trust, which are held by independent donor-appointed trustees. Income from the perpetual trust is recognized "upon distribution" unless deemed as return of capital plus or minus any change in the fair value of the underlying asset while income from the remainder trust represents the change in fair value of the trust assets. Management has elected to omit disclosures about details of the Level 3 investment roll forward given the limited amounts involved.

Notes to Financial Statements

Note 7 - Property and Equipment

The following is a summary of the University's property and equipment at June 30:

		2020		2019
Land and improvements	\$	32,286,448	\$	32,195,680
Building and improvements		244,433,066		238,003,482
Furniture and equipment		22,362,783		20,871,681
Construction in progress	_	128,981	_	1,229,204
Total property and equipment	_	299,211,278		292,300,047
Less accumulated depreciation and amortization		(89,688,517)	-	(81,931,799)
Property and equipment, net	\$	209,522,761	\$	210,368,248

Note 8 - Annuities Payable

Annuities payable represent arrangements between donors and the University in which the donors have contributed assets in exchange for a promise by the University to pay a fixed amount for a specified period of time or over the life of the donors or their designees. Annuity liabilities require the use of life tables and discount rates to determine the present value of the obligation at year end.

The estimated net present value of the annual annuity payments over the next five years and thereafter are as follows at June 30, 2020:

2021	\$	211,752
2022		224,412
2023		237,834
2024		252,062
2025		266,933
Thereafter	-	1,497,130
	\$	2,690,123

Notes to Financial Statements

Note 9 - Line of Credit, Bonds, Notes and Loans Payable

Line of Credit

The University has a \$10,000,000 revolving line of credit with a bank with an interest rate equal to the higher of the London Interbank Offered Rate ("LIBOR") plus 1.50% (1.66% and 3.3% at June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively) or 2.00%. At June 30, 2020 and 2019, the University drew \$5,600,000 and \$0, respectively. The line is on a parity basis with all other indebtedness of the University via a pledge of the University's tuition receipts and is subject to certain covenants. The line of credit incurs a fee on the unused portion of the balance equal to 0.20% annually. This line of credit is due to expire on April 30, 2021. Management expects to renew this credit line under similar terms.

Bonds, Notes and Loans Payable

The following is a summary of the University's bonds and notes payable at June 30:

	2020	2019
Massachusetts Development Finance Agency Revenue Bonds (Series 2019), maturing at various times through 2049 with fixed interest rates ranging from 2.13%-5.00%. \$	56,595,000	\$-
Massachusetts Development Finance Agency Revenue Bonds (Series 2016), maturing at various times through 2039 with fixed interest rates ranging from 4.00%-5.00%.	45,590,000	45,700,000
Massachusetts Development Finance Agency Revenue Bonds (Series 2017), maturing at various times through 2033 with fixed interest rates ranging from 2.17%-5.00%.	9,165,000	9,540,000
Bon Appetit Capital Loan with an interest rate of 0.0%.	929,997	-
TD Bank Bridge Loan with a fixed interest rate of 4.57% maturing in July 2021.	-	25,000,000
Massachusetts Development Finance Agency Revenue Bonds (Series 2011), maturing at various times through 2033 with fixed interest rates ranging from 3.5%-5.25%.	-	28,640,000
Massachusetts Health and Educational Facilities Authority Revenue Bonds (Series 2009), maturing at various times through 2039 with fixed interest rates ranging from 3.0%- 5.25%.	-	1,065,000
Massachusetts Development Finance Agency Revenue Bonds (Series 2012), maturing in 2021 with a fixed interest rate of 2.14%.		1,623,000
	112,279,997	111,568,000
Less unamortized bond issuance costs	(1,312,106)	(1,512,755)
Less unamortized bond discount	-	(423,720)
Plus unamortized bond premium	14,350,165	10,088,856
Bonds, notes and loans payable, net \$	125,318,056	\$

Notes to Financial Statements

Note 9 - Line of Credit, Bonds, Notes and Loans Payable (Continued)

Bonds, Notes and Loans Payable (Continued)

Scheduled maturities are as follows at June 30, 2020:

Total bonds payable	\$	112,279,997
Thereafter	-	93,584,997
2025		3,970,000
2024		3,840,000
2023		3,760,000
2022		3,640,000
2021	\$	3,485,000

The Series 2019 bond transaction resulted in a loss on defeasance of approximately \$3,199,000 for the year ended June 30, 2020. The loss on defeasance consisted of the write off of bond issuance costs and a bond discount of approximately \$1,234,000 and advanced refunding costs of approximately. \$1,965,000.

Note 10 - Net Assets and Endowment Matters

Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions

Net assets without donor restrictions are comprised of the following:

		2020	2019	
Funds without donor restrictions:				
General and other purposes	\$	144,611,892	\$ 151,639,534	
Net investment in plant	-	84,101,718	 90,472,621	
Total net assets without donor restrictions	\$	228,713,610	\$ 242,112,155	

General and other purposes - Discretionary funds available for carrying on the operating activities of the University. These funds have been set aside by the Board of Trustees to support operations via a draw policy with additional amounts being available under that policy along with additional amounts as approved by Board of Trustees.

Net investment in plant - The value of buildings and equipment net of depreciation, used in the University's operations. This amount is offset by outstanding liabilities related to the assets, such as bond debt and capital leases.

Notes to Financial Statements

Note 10 - Net Assets and Endowment Matters (Continued)

Net Assets With Donor Restrictions

Net assets with donor restrictions consist of the following at June 30:

		2020		2019
Accumulated unspent gains on endowment:				
Instruction	\$	6,111,062	\$	5,950,860
Student aid		1,932,463		1,792,127
Other (academic support, student services,				
general institutional)	_	193,617	_	185,607
Total accumulated unspent gains on endowment	_	8,237,142	-	7,928,594
Endowment corpus:				
Instruction		5,108,815		5,063,189
Student aid		10,757,500		10,162,679
Other (academic support, student services,		-, - ,		-, -,
general institutional)		2,575,181		2,476,335
Total endowment corpus	_	18,441,496	-	17,702,203
Total endowment	_	26,678,638	_	25,630,797
Other donor-restricted net assets:				
Contributions and other receivables		1,395,514		2,488,996
Instruction		2,087,623		2,752,776
Student aid		438,762		447,161
Capital improvements, plant		156,523		396,469
Other (academic support, student services,		,		,
general institutional)		365,430		71,518
Total other donor-restricted net assets	_	4,443,852	-	6,156,920
Total net assets with donor restrictions	\$_	31,122,490	\$	31,787,717

Notes to Financial Statements

Note 10 - Net Assets and Endowment Matters (Continued)

Net Assets With Donor Restrictions (Continued)

Net assets with donor restrictions were released from restrictions as follows for the year ended June 30:

	2020	2019
Instruction	\$ 2,020,972	\$ 1,761,465
Student aid	671,873	705,984
Capital improvements, plant	332,717	1,987,001
Other (academic support, student services,		
general institutional)	 967,649	 624,371
	\$ 3,993,211	\$ 5,078,821

Included in the above table are \$932,997 and \$1,007,344 for the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively, associated with the amount released under the spending polices associated with the endowment type resources. The remainder of the amounts represent the releases associated with the normal consumption of donor-restricted resources outside of the endowment spending policies.

Endowments and funds functioning as endowment, including trusts, are as follows for the years ended June 30:

		2020	
	Without	With	
	Donor Restrictions	Donor Restrictions	Total
	Restrictions	Restrictions	TOLAT
Endowment assets and those functioning as endowment assets, June 30, 2019	\$ <u>163,760,132</u> \$	25,520,995\$	189,281,127
Gifts and additions	<u>-</u>	646,064	646,064
Investment returns	7,600,430	1,235,388	8,835,818
Expenditures:			
Amounts appropriated for operations	(10,288,132)	(932,997)	(11,221,129)
Change in investments	(2,687,702)	948,455	(1,739,247)
Endowment assets and those functioning as endowment assets, June 30, 2020	\$ <u>161,072,430</u> \$	26,469,450 \$	187,541,880

Notes to Financial Statements

Note 10 - Net Assets and Endowment Matters (Continued)

Net Assets With Donor Restrictions (Continued)

		2019	
	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Endowment assets and those functioning as endowment assets, July 1, 2018	\$ 165,038,374	§ <u>25,053,823</u> \$	5 190,092,197
Gifts and additions	5,083,068	562,763	5,645,831
Investment returns	6,163,811	911,753	7,075,564
Expenditures: Amounts appropriated for operations	(12,525,121)	(1,007,344)	(13,532,465)
Change in investments	(1,278,242)	467,172	(811,070)
Endowment assets and those functioning as endowment assets, June 30, 2019	\$ 163,760,132	§ <u>25,520,995</u> \$	5 189,281,127

Endowment

The University's endowment consists of approximately 90 individually funds which are invested and administered in accordance with donor stipulation. The board also invests certain funds as if they are endowment, however those are subject to board oversight rather than state law. The University tracks the value of original gifts to its endowment type funds as well as the appreciation over time, less any spending under its spending policies. Such appreciation follows the original gift instrument that underlies the related funds.

The University's investments are managed in accordance with sound practices emphasizing longterm fundamentals to achieve long-term rates of return, to maintain purchasing power of the funds, and to provide for current spending. Investments are diversified to reduce volatility and risk associated with concentrated positions and returns sought are those comparing favorably to other endowments, foundations and appropriate benchmarks. Portfolio volatility is intended to approximate the weighted composite of market indices correlating with the policy target portfolio, periodically adjusted for market conditions. A diversified target asset allocation places emphasis on equities, fixed income, real estate and managers employing multi-asset and absolute return strategies.

Interpretation of Relevant Law and Spending Policy

The University followed the standards contained in state law as promulgated in the Commonwealth of Massachusetts as it relates to the management of institutional funds.

Notes to Financial Statements

Note 10 - Net Assets and Endowment Matters (Continued)

Interpretation of Relevant Law and Spending Policy (Continued)

The University classifies net assets with donor restrictions based on: (a) the original value of gifts donated to the permanent endowment, (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the permanent endowment, and (c) accumulations to the permanent endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time the accumulation is added to the fund. The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment fund that is not classified as corpus is classified as net assets with donor restrictions until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure by the University in a manner consistent with standard of prudence prescribed by state law under UPMIFA. Standards of prudence under UPMIFA consider the following:

- The duration and preservation of the fund
- The purposes of the University and the donor-restricted endowment fund
- General economic conditions
- The possible effects of inflation and deflation
- The expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments
- Other resources of the University
- The investment policies of the University

The University invests its endowment, including funds functioning as endowment, investment portfolio and allocates the related earnings for expenditure in accordance with the total return concept. A distribution of endowment return that is independent of cash yield and appreciation of investments earned during the year is provided for program support.

For fiscal year 2020, the endowment spending was equal to approximately \$9,383,000 of which approximately \$8,450,000 was the approved board designated spend from funds functioning as endowment and approximately \$933,000 was approved as the spending from funds with donor restrictions. In fiscal year 2020, there was additional spending of approximately \$1,260,000 related to the previously approved Innovation Fund and debt service on acquired real estate.

For fiscal year 2019, the endowment spending was equal to approximately \$9,457,000 of which approximately \$8,450,000 was the approved board designated spend from funds functioning as endowment and approximately \$1,007,000 was approved as the spending from funds with donor restrictions. In fiscal year 2019, there was additional spending of approximately \$4,653,000 related to the previously approved Innovation Fund, debt service on acquired real estate and general operating needs.

Management expects the distribution from funds functioning as endowment without donor restrictions and the endowment to be approximately \$8,450,000 and \$933,000, respectively, for the year ending June 30, 2021. However, the Board retains the discretion to modify its spending or transfer additional Board-designated endowment funds for other institutional purposes beyond the originally budgeted amount of spending.

Notes to Financial Statements

Note 10 - Net Assets and Endowment Matters (Continued)

Endowments with Deficiencies

From time to time, certain donor-restricted endowment funds may have fair values less than the amount required to be maintained by donors or by law (underwater endowments). These deficits resulted from unfavorable market fluctuations that generally occurred shortly after the investment of newly established endowments, and authorized distribution that was deemed prudent. The University has interpreted UPMIFA to permit spending from underwater endowments in accordance with prudent measures required under law.

Funds with deficiencies were reported in net assets with donor restrictions as follows at June 30:

	2020	2019
Fair value of underwater endowment funds Original endowment gift amount	\$ 632,353 \$ 692,154	659,458 724,910
Deficiencies of underwater endowment funds	\$ (59,801) \$	(65,452)

Return Objectives and Risk Parameters

The University's investment portfolio is managed to provide for the long-term support of the University. Accordingly, these funds are managed with disciplined longer-term investment objectives and strategies designed to meet cash flows and spending requirements. Management of the assets is designed to attain the maximum total return consistent with acceptable and agreed-upon levels of risk. The target for average annual real total return (net of investment management fees) is at least the spending policy plus inflation.

Strategies Employed for Achieving Objectives

To satisfy its long-term rate-of-return objectives, the University relies on a total return strategy in which investment returns are achieved through both capital appreciation (realized and unrealized) and current yield (interest and dividends). The University targets an asset allocation strategy wherein assets are diversified among several asset classes. The pursuit of maximizing total return is tempered by the need to minimize the volatility of returns and preserve capital. As such, the University seeks broad diversification among assets having different characteristics with the intent to endure lower relative performance in strong markets in exchange for greater downside protection in weak markets.

Notes to Financial Statements

Note 11 - Revenue Matters

The University's revenues from tuition, fees, room, board and auxiliary enterprises are all recognized over time. Factors than can impact the amount and timing of amount of cash flows include polices that allow for withdrawal by students after the start of the program subject to certain limits which differ by nature of program. Cash flows are also impacted by DOE rules which differ for newly enrolled versus continuing students with respect to financial aid. Generally, funds made available by the DOE for new students are available later than for continuing students. Management does not view there to be other qualitative factors that have a significant impact on the nature and amount of revenue and cash flow.

The University has a number of lines of business which include traditional undergraduate education, traditional graduate programs, other continuing education programs, online programs and international programs. The following table summarizes the percentages of revenue from each of these programs:

	2020	2019
Revenue		
Undergraduate tuition, fees, room and board	57%	56%
Graduate tuition and fees	35%	36%
Continuing Ed programs	4%	4%
Threshold program tuition, fees, room and board	3%	3%
Other fees	1%	1%

Note 12 - Lessor Arrangements

Certain University owned properties are rented to outside parties based on a combination of tenancy-atwill and operating lease arrangements through 2028. The rental income, which is included in auxiliary enterprises, amounted to \$4,031,803 and \$4,143,000 for the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

Lease revenue commitments under leasing arrangements were as follows at June 30, 2020:

2021	\$ 1,931,241
2022	1,986,184
2023	2,025,062
2024	2,051,215
2025	2,023,092
Thereafter	 7,774,414

\$<u>17,791,208</u>

Notes to Financial Statements

Note 13 - Employee Benefit Plans

Retirement Plans

All eligible full-time and part-time personnel may elect to participate in a qualified defined contribution retirement plan administered by the Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association and College Retirement Equities Fund. The University makes monthly contributions to the plan which is immediately vested for the benefit of the participants. Contributions are based on years of service with a maximum contribution of 8%. Employees must also contribute between 3% and 5% of annual wages in order to be eligible for a University match. Voluntary contributions by participants above the minimum requirement may be made subject to IRS limitations. The University's retirement expenses under this plan were \$2,741,661 and \$2,477,760 for the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

Voluntary Employment Separation Program

During 2020, the University offered eligible employees the opportunity to participate in a voluntary separation program. Under the program, employees opting in have a right to a monetary incentive and other inducements to encourage participation. The estimated cost of the plan amounted to \$2,985,128 during the year ended June 30, 2020.

Note 14 - Commitments and Contingencies

Operating Leases

The University has operating lease obligations through 2023. Operating lease expense amounted to \$186,127 and \$154,884 for the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

Future minimum rental commitments under operating leases are as follows for the years ending June 30:

	\$ _	233,146
2023	_	75,000
2022		75,000
2021	\$	83,146

Commitments

The University has long-term agreements with several third-party vendors for custodial services, security, food services, and bookstore operations. The expiration dates on these contracts run through 2029. There are also smaller commitments in the ordinary course that at times extend several years into the future.

Notes to Financial Statements

Note 14 - Commitments and Contingencies (Continued)

Contingencies

The University generally is subject to claims and investigations, which arise in the normal course of its operations. The University believes that the outcome of these matters will not have a material adverse effect on the financial position of the University.

Based on the information available through the date of this report, management has noted minimal impact on enrollment trends, while noting an impact on room and board. The effects of the Coronavirus pandemic impact the future results of operations.

Employment Agreements

The University has a long-term employment agreement with its President that stipulates a variety of business terms typical in the education sector.

The University also has employment contracts with key employees, which extend over multiple fiscal years that contain provisions for payments if terminated without cause.

The University has in place a collective bargaining agreement with its core faculty and the agreement expires on June 30, 2022. The University also has in place a collective bargaining agreement with its adjunct faculty and the agreement expires on June 30, 2021.

Note 15 - Cash Flows Information

Cash paid for interest was \$4,713,185 and \$5,413,738 in 2020 and 2019, respectively.

Non-cash investing and operating activities include \$93,592 and \$3,223,096 of capital acquisitions included in accounts payable at June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

During 2020, the University paid off the TD Bank bridge loan, Series 2011 Massachusetts Development Finance Agency Revenue Bonds, and Series 2012 Massachusetts Development Finance Agency Revenue Bonds. This transaction was presented net of the paid off amounts and issuance costs in the cash flow statement.